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**QUESTION 1**

CORRECT TEXT



Context You are tasked to create a secret and consume the secret in a pod using environment variables as follow: Task

1.

Create a secret named another-secret with a key/value pair; key1/value4

2.

Start an nginx pod named nginx-secret using container image nginx, and add an environment variable exposing the value of the secret key key1, using COOL_VARIABLE as the name for the environment variable inside the pod

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A



```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-secret
    name: nginx-secret
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-secret
    env:
    - name: COOL_VARIABLE
      valueFrom:
        secretKeyRef:
          name: some-secret
          key: key1
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT -- 16,20 All
```

```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
cache     1/1     Running   0           9s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic some-secret --from-literal=key1=value4
secret/some-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get secret
NAME                TYPE          DATA   AGE
default-token-4kvr5 kubernetes.io/service-account-token 3       2d11h
some-secret         Opaque        1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_secret.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_secret.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_secret.yml
pod/nginx-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http      1/1     Running            0           6h38m
nginx-101           1/1     Running            0           6h39m
nginx-secret        0/1     ContainerCreating  0           4s
poller              1/1     Running            0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http      1/1     Running   0           6h38m
nginx-101           1/1     Running   0           6h39m
nginx-secret        1/1     Running   0           8s
poller              1/1     Running   0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 2



CORRECT TEXT



Context

A project that you are working on has a requirement for persistent data to be available.

Task

To facilitate this, perform the following tasks:

1.

Create a file on node sk8s-node-0 at /opt/KDSP00101/data/index.html with the content Acct=Finance

2.

Create a PersistentVolume named task-pv-volume using hostPath and allocate 1Gi to it, specifying that the volume is at /opt/KDSP00101/data on the cluster's node.

The configuration should specify the access mode of ReadWriteOnce. It should define the StorageClass name exam for the PersistentVolume, which will be used to bind PersistentVolumeClaim requests to this PersistentVolume.

1.

Create a PersistentVolumeClaim named task-pv-claim that requests a volume of at least 100Mi and specifies an access mode of ReadWriteOnce


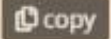
2.

Create a pod that uses the PersistentVolumeClaim as a volume with a label app: my-storage-app mounting the resulting volume to a mountPath /usr/share/nginx/html inside the pod



You can access `sk8s-node-0` by  issuing the following command:

```
[student@node-1] $ | ssh sk8s-node-0
```

Ensure that you return to the  base node (with hostname `node-1`) once you have completed your work on `sk8s-node-0` 

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A



```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
student@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context sk8s
Switched to context "sk8s".
student@node-1:~$
```

```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Fri Oct 9 08:52:09 UTC 2020

System load: 2.02          Users logged in: 0
Usage of /: 10.3% of 242.29GB IP address for eth0: 10.250.3.115
Memory usage: 2%          IP address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
Swap usage: 0%            IP address for cni0: 10.244.1.1
Processes: 38

* Kubernetes 1.19 is out! Get it in one command with:

  sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.19 --classic

https://microk8s.io/ has docs and details.

7 packages can be updated.
1 update is a security update.

New release '20.04.1 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

student@sk8s-node-0:~$
```

```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ echo 'Acct=Finance' > /opt/KDSP00101/data/index.html
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ vim pv.yml
```



```
THE LINUX FOUNDATION
-- INSERT --
0,1 All
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: task-pv-volume
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: storage
  hostPath:
    path: /opt/KDSP00101/data
    type: Directory
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: task-pv-claim
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 100Mi
  storageClassName: storage
```

```
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl create -f pv.yml
persistentvolume/task-pv-volume created
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl create -f pvc.yml
persistentvolumeclaim/task-pv-claim created
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pv
NAME          CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  RECLAIM POLICY  STATUS  CLAIM          STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-volume  1Gi       RWO           Retain          Bound   default/task-pv-claim  storage      11s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pvc
NAME          STATUS  VOLUME          CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-claim  Bound   task-pv-volume  1Gi       RWO           storage        9s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ vim pod.yml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: mypod
  labels:
    app: my-storage-app
spec:
  containers:
    - name: myfrontend
      image: nginx
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: "/var/www/html"
          name: mypod
      volume:
        - name: mypod
          persistentVolumeClaim:
            claimName: task-pv-claim
```

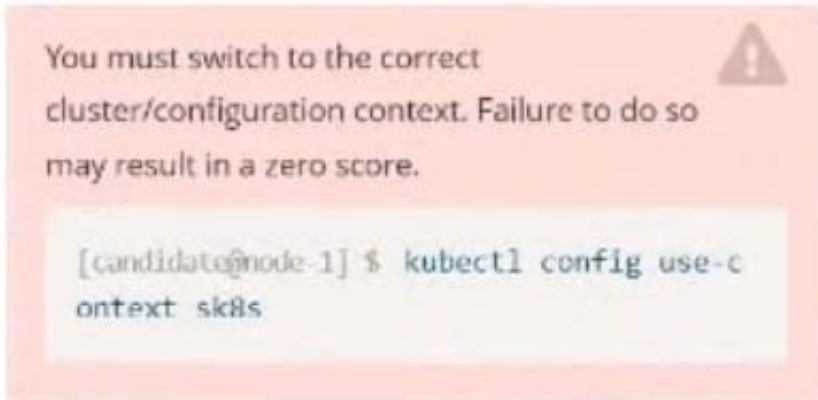
```
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl create -f pod.yml
pod/mypod created
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get
```

```
THE LINUX FOUNDATION
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pods
NAME    READY  STATUS             RESTARTS  AGE
mypod   0/1    ContainerCreating  0         4s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pods
NAME    READY  STATUS             RESTARTS  AGE
mypod   0/1    ContainerCreating  0         8s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pods
NAME    READY  STATUS             RESTARTS  AGE
mypod   1/1    Running            0         10s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ logout
Connection to 10.250.3.115 closed.
student@node-1~$
```

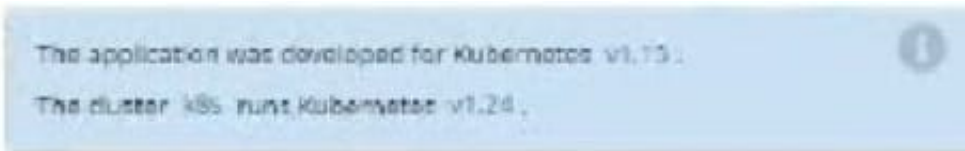



QUESTION 3

CORRECT TEXT



Task:



- A. Please check explanations
- B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ vim ~/credible-mite/www.yaml
```



```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: www-deployment
  namespace: cobra
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: nginx
          image: "nginx:stable"
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
          volumeMounts:
            - mountPath: /var/log/nginx
              name: logs
          env:
            - name: NGINX_ENTRYPOINT_QUIET_LOGS
              value: "1"
      volumes:
        - name: logs
          emptyDir: {}
~
:wq
```

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
deployment.apps/expose created
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n ckad00014
NAME                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
expose-85dd99d4d9-25675  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
expose-85dd99d4d9-4fhcc  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
expose-85dd99d4d9-fl7j  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
expose-85dd99d4d9-tt6rm  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
expose-85dd99d4d9-vjd8b  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
expose-85dd99d4d9-vtzpq  0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get deploy -n ckad00014
NAME    READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
expose  6/6     6            6           15s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ vim ~/credible-mite/www.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ vim ~/credible-mite/www.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl apply -f ~/credible-mite/www.yaml
deployment.apps/www-deployment created
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n cobra
NAME                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
www-deployment-d899c6b49-d6ccg  1/1     Running            0           6s
www-deployment-d899c6b49-f796l  0/1     ContainerCreating  0           6s
www-deployment-d899c6b49-ztfcw  0/1     ContainerCreating  0           6s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get deploy -n cobra
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
www-deployment     3/3     3            3           11s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n cobra
NAME                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
www-deployment-d899c6b49-d6ccg  1/1     Running            0           14s
www-deployment-d899c6b49-f796l  1/1     Running            0           14s
www-deployment-d899c6b49-ztfcw  1/1     Running            0           14s
candidate@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 4

CORRECT TEXT



Context

Your application's namespace requires a specific service account to be used.

Task

Update the app-a deployment in the production namespace to run as the restrictedservice service account.

The service account has already been created.

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A



```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

student@node-1:~$ kubectl get serviceaccount -n production
NAME          SECRETS  AGE
default       1        6h46m
restrictedservice 1        6h46m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment -n production
NAME    READY  UP-TO-DATE  AVAILABLE  AGE
app-a   3/3    3           3          6h46m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl set serviceaccount deployment app-a restrictedservice -n production
deployment.apps/app-a serviceaccount updated
student@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 5

CORRECT TEXT



Context

You are tasked to create a ConfigMap and consume the ConfigMap in a pod using a volume mount.

Task

Please complete the following:



1.

Create a ConfigMap named another-config containing the key/value pair: key4/value3

2.

start a pod named nginx-configmap containing a single container using the nginx image, and mount the key you just created into the pod under directory /also/a/path

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create configmap another-config --from-literal=key4=value3
configmap/another-config created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get configmap
NAME          DATA   AGE
another-config 1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-configmap --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml ^C
student@node-1:~$ mv nginx_configmap.yml nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_co
```



```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: nginx-configmap
  name: nginx-configmap
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-configmap
    resources: {}
    dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
    restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
"nginx_configmap.yml" 15L, 262C 1,1 All

```

```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-configmap
  name: nginx-configmap
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-configmap
    volumeMounts:
    - name: myvol
      mountPath: /also/a/path
  volumes:
  - name: myvol
    configMap:
      name: another-config
13,6 All

```

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create configmap another-config --from-literal=key4=value3
configmap/another-config created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get configmap
NAME      DATA      AGE
another-config  1          5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-configmap --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_conf
igmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml ^c
student@node-1:~$ mv nginx_configmap.yml nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$

```

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-configmap --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_conf
igmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml ^c
student@node-1:~$ mv nginx_configmap.yml nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create f nginx_configmap.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "f nginx_configmap.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
error: error validating "nginx_configmap.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Pod.spec.c
ontainers[1]): unknown field "mountPath" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Container; if you choose to ignor
e these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml

```

```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create f nginx_configmap.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "f nginx_configmap.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
error: error validating "nginx_configmap.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Pod.spec.c
ontainers[1]): unknown field "mountPath" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Container; if you choose to ignor
e these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
pod/nginx-configmap created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http  1/1     Running   0           6h44m
nginx-101    1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-configmap  0/1     ContainerCreating  0           5s
nginx-secret  1/1     Running   0           3m39s
poller      1/1     Running   0           6h44m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http  1/1     Running   0           6h44m
nginx-101    1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-configmap  1/1     Running   0           8s
nginx-secret  1/1     Running   0           5m42s
poller      1/1     Running   0           6h45m
student@node-1:~$

```


**QUESTION 6**

CORRECT TEXT



Context

You sometimes need to observe a pod's logs, and write those logs to a file for further analysis.

Task

Please complete the following;

1.

Deploy the counter pod to the cluster using the provided YAMLSpec file at /opt/KDOB00201/counter.yaml

2.

Retrieve all currently available application logs from the running pod and store them in the file /opt/KDOB00201/log_Output.txt, which has already been created

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDOB00201/counter.yaml
pod/counter created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
counter       1/1     Running   0           10s
liveness-http 1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-101     1/1     Running   0           6h46m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running   0           107s
nginx-secret  1/1     Running   0           7m21s
poller        1/1     Running   0           6h46m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter
1: 2b305101817ae25ca60ae46510fb6d11
2: 3648cf2eae95ab680dba8f195f891af4
3: 65c8bbd4dbf70bf81f2a0984a3a44ede
4: 40d3a9c8e46f5533bb4828fbc5c8d038
5: 390442d2530a90c3602901e3fe999ac8
6: b71d95187417e139effb33af77681040
7: 66a8e55a6491e756d2d0549ad6ab90a7
8: ff2b3d583b64125d2f9129c443bb37ff
9: b6c6a12b6e77944ed8baaaf6c242dae4
10: bfcc9a894a0604fc4b814b37d0a200a4
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$ cd /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
```

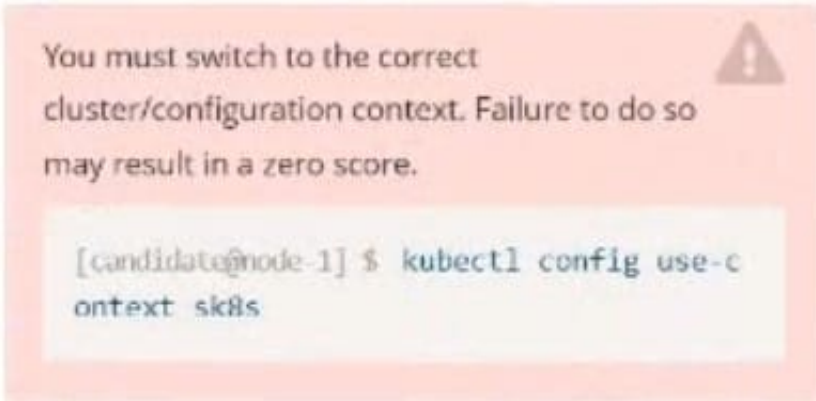
Readme Web Terminal

THE LINUX FOUNDATION

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$ cat /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
1: 2b305101817ae25ca60ae46510fb6d11
2: 3648cf2eae95ab680dba8f195f891af4
3: 65c8bbd4dbf70bf81f2a0984a3a44ede
4: 40d3a9c8e46f5533bb4828fbc5c8d038
5: 390442d2530a90c3602901e3fe999ac8
6: b71d95187417e139effb33af77681040
7: 66a8e55a6491e756d2d0549ad6ab90a7
8: ff2b3d583b64125d2f9129c443bb37ff
9: b6c6a12b6e77944ed8baaaf6c242dae4
10: bfcc9a894a0604fc4b814b37d0a200a4
11: 5493cd16a1790a5fb9512b0c9d4c5dd1
12: 03f169e93e6143438e6dfe4ecb3cc9ed
13: 764b37fe611373c42d0b47154041f6eb
14: 1a56fbc1896b0ee6394136166281839e
15: ecc492eb17715de090c47345a98d98d3
16: 7974a6bec0fb44b6b8bbfc71aa3fbc74
17: 9ae01bef01748b12cc9f97a5f9f72cd6
18: 23fb22ee34d4272e4c9e005f1774515f
19: ec7e1a5d314da9a0ad45d53be5a7acae
20: 0bccdd8ee02cd42029e8162cd1c1197c
21: d6851ea43546216b95bcb81ced997102
22: 7ed9a38ea8bf0d86206569481442af44
23: 29b8416ddc63dbfcb987ab3c8198e9fe
24: 1f2062001df51a108ab25010f506716f
student@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 7

CORRECT TEXT



Task:

1.

Update the Propertunel scaling configuration of the Deployment web1 in the ckad00015 namespace setting maxSurge to 2 and maxUnavailable to 59

2.

Update the web1 Deployment to use version tag 1.13.7 for the lconf/nginx container image.

3.

Perform a rollback of the web1 Deployment to its previous version

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A



```
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deploy web1 -n ckad00015
```

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
  app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 2%
      maxUnavailable: 5%
      type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13.7
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
        resources: {}
        terminationMessagePath: /dev/termination-log
        terminationMessagePolicy: File
      dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
      restartPolicy: Always
      schedulerName: default-scheduler
      securityContext: {}
      terminationGracePeriodSeconds: 30
  status:
    availableReplicas: 2
    conditions:
      - lastTransitionTime: "2022-09-24T04:26:41Z"
```

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic app-secret -n default --from-literal=key3=value1
secret/app-secret created
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get secrets
NAME          TYPE          DATA   AGE
app-secret    Opaque        1       4s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret -n default --image=nginx:stable --dry-run=client -o yaml > sec.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ vim sec.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f sec.yaml
pod/nginx-secret created
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-secret  1/1     Running   0           7s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment.apps/web1 edited
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment "web1" successfully rolled out
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout undo deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment.apps/web1 rolled back
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout history deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment.apps/web1
REVISION   CHANGE-CAUSE
2          <none>
3          <none>

candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get rs -n ckad00015
NAME          DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
web1-56f98bcb79  0         0         0       63s
web1-85775b6b79  2         2         2       6h53m
candidate@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 8



CORRECT TEXT



Context

A user has reported an application is unreachable due to a failing livenessProbe .

Task

Perform the following tasks:

Find the broken pod and store its name and namespace to /opt/KDOB00401/broken.txt in the format:



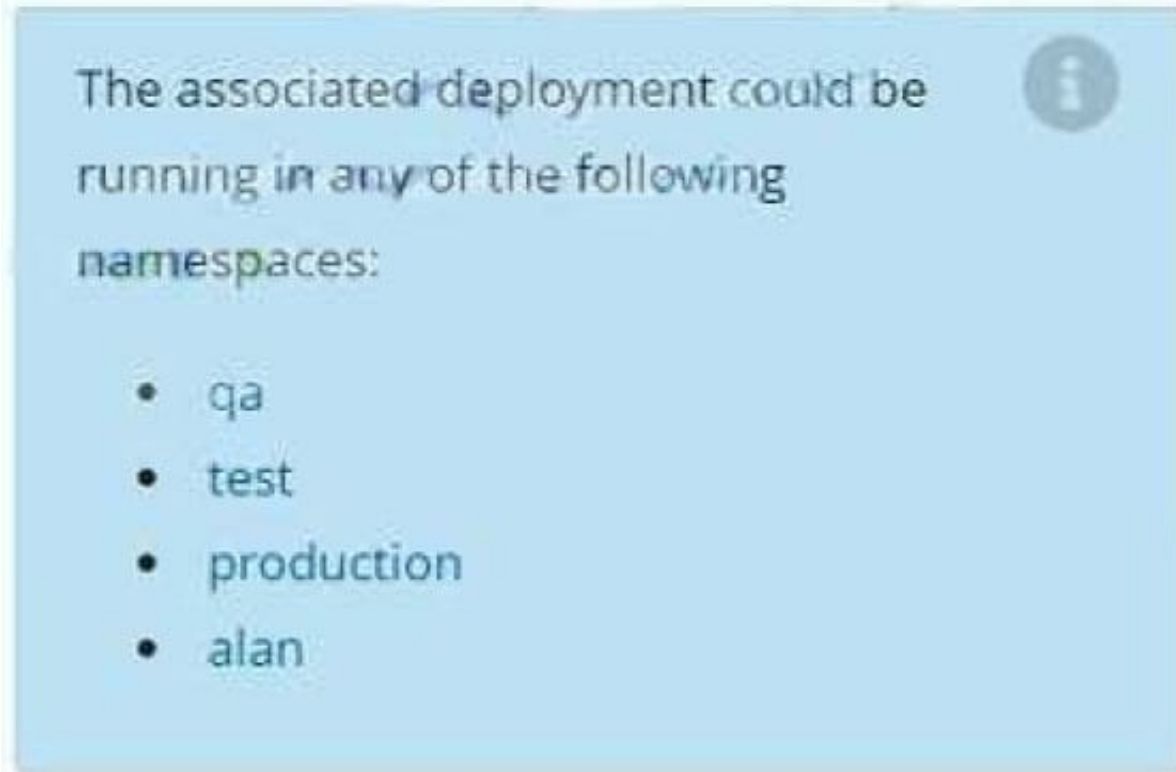
The output file has already been created

1.

Store the associated error events to a file /opt/KDOB00401/error.txt, The output file has already been created. You will need to use the -o wide output specifier with your command

2.

Fix the issue.



A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

Create the Pod: `kubectl create -f http://k8s.io/docs/tasks/configure-pod-container/exec-liveness.yaml` Within 30 seconds, view the Pod events: `kubectl describe pod liveness-exec` The output indicates that no liveness probes have failed yet:

FirstSeen	LastSeen	Count	From	SubobjectPath	Type	Reason	Message
-----	24s	24s	1	{default-scheduler}	Normal	Scheduled	Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
-----	23s	23s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Pulling	pulling image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
-----	23s	23s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Pulled	Successfully pulled image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
-----	23s	23s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Created	Created container with docker id 86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
-----	23s	23s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Started	Started container with docker id 86849c15382e

After 35 seconds, view the Pod events again: `kubectl describe pod liveness-exec` At the bottom of the output, there are messages indicating that the liveness probes have failed, and the containers have been killed and recreated.

FirstSeen	LastSeen	Count	From	SubobjectPath	Type	Reason	Message
-----	37s	37s	1	{default-scheduler}	Normal	Scheduled	Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
-----	36s	36s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Pulling	pulling image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
-----	36s	36s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Pulled	Successfully pulled image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
-----	36s	36s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Created	Created container with docker id 86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
-----	36s	36s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Normal	Started	Started container with docker id 86849c15382e
-----	2s	2s	1	{kubelet worker0}	Warning	Unhealthy	Liveness probe failed: cat: can't open \"/tmp/healthy\": No such file or directory

Wait another 30 seconds, and verify that the Container has been restarted: `kubectl get pod liveness-exec` The output shows that RESTARTS has been incremented: NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE liveness-exec 1/1 Running 1 m

QUESTION 9



CORRECT TEXT



Context

You have been tasked with scaling an existing deployment for availability, and creating a service to expose the deployment within your infrastructure.

Task

Start with the deployment named `kdsn00101-deployment` which has already been deployed to the namespace `kdsn00101`. Edit it to:

1.

Add the `func=webFrontEnd` key/value label to the pod template metadata to identify the pod for the service definition

2.

Have 4 replicas

Next, create and deploy in namespace `kdsn00101` a service that accomplishes the following:

1.

Exposes the service on TCP port 8080

2.

is mapped to the pods defined by the specification of `kdsn00101-deployment`

3.

Is of type `NodePort`

4.

Has a name of `cherry`

A. Please check explanations



B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101
```

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```
ⓘ Please edit the object below. Lines beginning with a '#' will be ignored,
# and an empty file will abort the edit. If an error occurs while saving this file will be
# reopened with the relevant failures.
#
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
    deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: "1"
  creationTimestamp: "2020-10-09T08:50:39Z"
  generation: 1
  labels:
    app: nginx
  name: kdsn00101-deployment
  namespace: kdsn00101
  resourceVersion: "4786"
  selfLink: /apis/apps/v1/namespaces/kdsn00101/deployments/kdsn00101-deployment
  uid: 8d3ace00-7761-4189-ba10-fbc676c311bf
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
"/tmp/kubectl-edit-d4y5r.yaml" 70L, 1957C 1,1 Top
```



```
uid: 8d3ace00-7761-4189-ba10-fbc676c311bf
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 4
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 25%
      maxUnavailable: 25%
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
        func: webFrontEnd
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: nginx:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101
deployment.apps/kdsn00101-deployment edited
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
kdsn00101-deployment  4/4     4             4           7h17m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl expose deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101 --type NodePort --
port 8080 --name cherry
service/cherry exposed
```

QUESTION 10

CORRECT TEXT



Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config  
use-context nk8s
```

Task

You have rolled out a new pod to your infrastructure and now you need to allow it to communicate with the web and storage pods but nothing else. Given the running pod `kdsn00201 -newpod` edit it to use a network policy that will allow it to send and receive traffic only to and from the web and storage pods.

All work on this item should be conducted in the `kdsn00201` namespace.



All required `NetworkPolicy` resources are already created and ready for use as appropriate. You should not create, modify or delete any network policies whilst completing this item.



A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder



Correct Answer: A

apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1

kind: NetworkPolicy

metadata:

name: internal-policy

namespace: default

spec:

podSelector:

matchLabels:

name: internal

policyTypes:

-Egress

-Ingress ingress:

-{} egress:

-to:

-podSelector: matchLabels:

name: mysql ports:

-protocol: TCP port: 3306

-to:

-podSelector: matchLabels: name: payroll ports:

-protocol: TCP port: 8080

-ports:

-

port: 53 protocol: UDP

-

port: 53 protocol: TCP

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